Of Proteins and Meringue

Ingredients and equipment

4 egg whites

1 cup sugar

Pinch of salt

- A whisking bowl
- Kitchen scales

The experiment

Whisking the egg whites with sugar

- 1. Weigh two egg whites and place in a clean bowl.
- 2. Weigh sugar in an amount double that of the egg whites.
- 3. Start whisking the egg whites at low speed with a pinch of salt, using either a manual whisk or a mixer.
- 4. When foam starts to form, increase the whipping speed and gradually add the sugar.
- 5. Continue to whisk for another five minutes, until a glossy and very thick white foam is formed, with stiff peaks that hold their shape.

* If you do not have kitchen scales, use 2 egg whites and half the amount of sugar in the recipe (half a cup).

Whisking the egg whites without sugar

- 1. Whisk the proteins according to the instructions.
- 2. Place 2 egg whites in a clean bowl.
- 3. Start whisking the egg whites at a low speed with a pinch of salt, using either a manual or an electric whisk.
- 4. When foam starts to form, increase the whipping speed, but this time do not add sugar.
- 5. Continue to whisk for another five minutes, until a white foam is formed, with stiff peaks that hold their shape.

Want to turn the foam into meringue kisses?

- 1. Drizzle the foam, using a spoon or a pastry bag, onto a large baking pan lined with parchment paper or lightly greased with butter. The kisses can be in any size and shape of your choice.
- 2. Bake the meringue kisses for about three hours at 110°C.
- 3. Turn off the oven and leave the meringue kisses to cool completely inside; do not open the oven.
- 4. Once cooled, remove the meringue kisses from the oven and carefully peel them off the parchment paper.